**Islamic World**

Muhammad was born in . The religion of was revealed to Muhammad.

Prior to Muhammad, most Arabs were (belief in many gods).

Muhammad’s teachings angered the . He believed the rich and poor should be and the rich should give to the poor.

The rich were not happy and began persecuting Muslims.

Because of persecution Muhammad flees to **where people were eager to hear his teachings.**

Muhammad taught there was only God. And God required people to submit and obey him.

is the name of the Muslim god. Allah literally translates to “god.”

They believed **Abraham, Moses**, & were **earlier prophets.**

All Muslims acknowledge the 5 basic duties known as the “ .”

After Muhammad’s death, or successors carried on his mission. **They became the highest leaders in Islam.**

**ISLAMIC WORLD**

Islam spread through , ,& .

Islam spread outside the Arabian Peninsula during 600-900 A.D. due to Muslim conquests.

In 1453 the Turks (Muslims) conquered , which became the capital of their empire, The Ottoman Empire.

They changed Hagia Sophia into a .

The Ottoman Empire included much of the Byzantine Empire.

Wherever Muslims ruled there was always a way to distinguish a Muslim from a -Muslim

* + Could not inter
  + Had to pay a special
  + Could not hold
  + Religious temples could not be in the open.

Islam brought with it a system of law, government, and society.

Including great advancements in\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, \_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_\_, and science.